



U7789

Reg. No.:



Name:.....

University of Kerala

First Semester Degree Examination, November 2024

Four Year Under Graduate Programme

Discipline Specific Core Course

Statistics**UK1DSCSTA109 Descriptive Statistics And Probability**

Academic Level: 100-199

Time: 1½ Hours**Max.Marks:42**

Part A.

Answer All Questions Objective Type. 1 Mark Each.

6 Marks. Time: 6 Minutes

Qn. No.	Question	Cognitive Level	Course Outcome (CO)
1.	The extent of variability in relation to the mean of the population is measured using.....	Remember	CO 3
2.	State whether TRUE or FALSE Axiomatic definition of probability is applicable to equally likely events only	Understand	CO 6
3.	Categorizing students based on gender is an example of -----classification	Understand	CO 1
4.	Two events are said to be equally likely if their probabilities of occurrences are	Understand	CO 5
5.	If the events A and B are independent, $P(A \cap B) =$	Remember	CO 7
6.	If X is a random variable and a and b are two constants, then $E(aX+b) =$	Understand	CO 10

Part B.

Answer All Questions , Short Answer. 2 Marks Each.

8 Marks. Time: 24 Minutes

Qn. No.	Question	Cognitive Level	Course Outcome (CO)
7.	Distinguish between ratio scale and interval scale?	Understand	CO 2
8.	If $S=\{1,2,3,4\}$, find i) two events A and B which are Mutually Exclusive ii) Two events C and D that are exhaustive	Apply	CO 4
9.	Calculate the probability that letter so chosen is a vowel.	Apply	CO 5
10.	Given	Apply	CO 7

	$P(A) = \frac{1}{4}, P(B) = \frac{1}{3} \text{ and } P(A \cup B) = \frac{1}{2}. \text{ Find } P(A/B)$		
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Part C.

Answer all 4 Questions, choosing among options within each question.

Long Answer. 7 marks each. 28 Marks. Time: 60 Minutes

Qn. No.	Question	Cognitive Level	Course Outcome (CO)										
	A. From the following data calculate moment measure of skewness and comment on the same <table><tr><td>Class</td><td>0-10</td><td>10-20</td><td>20-30</td><td>30-40</td></tr><tr><td>Frequency</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>2</td></tr></table>	Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	Frequency	1	3	4	2	Analyse	CO 3
Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40									
Frequency	1	3	4	2									
11.	B. The sales of two salesman A and B of a company over a sample of days were as follows (in thousands of rupees.) A: 5.5 2.5 6.0 3.5 4.5 5.0 5.0 4.0 B: 4.5 2.0 3.5 2.5 4.0 5.0 2.5 4.0 . Which sales man is more consistent?	Analyse	CO 3										
12.	A. i) A four digit number is formed of the integer 0,1,2 and 3. Find the probability that number is divisible by 5. ii) Given $P(A)=P(B)=P(C)=0.4, P(A \cap B)=P(B \cap C)=0.2$ and $P(A \cap B \cap C)=0.1$. Find the probabilities of a) At least one of the events, b) None of the events happen	Evaluate	CO 5										
	B. i) Define statistical regularity iii) Three newspapers A,B and C are published in a certain city. It is estimated from a survey that of the adult population: 20% read A, 16% read B, 14% read C, 8% read both A and B, 5% read both A and C, 4% read both B and C, 2% read all three. Find what percentage read at least one of the papers?	Evaluate	CO 5										
13.	A. The prior probabilities for events E_1 and E_2 are $P(E_1)=0.40, P(E_2)=0.60$. Suppose $P(E/E_1)=0.20$ and $P(E/E_2)=0.05$. Compute $P(E E)$ using Bayes theorem	Evaluate	CO 8										
	B. i. Define the p.d.f. of a continuous random variable? What are its properties? ii. Obtain the probability function of total number of heads occurring in three tosses of an unbiased coin	Evaluate	CO 8										
14.	A. A random variable X has the pdf $f(x)=\begin{cases} 2x, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$. (i) $P(X < 1/2)$, (ii) $P(1/4 < X < 1/2)$.	Apply	CO 9,10										
	B. Consider the following probability density function $f(x)=\frac{k}{6}$. i. Find the value of k? ii. Find $P(5 < X < 10)$ iii. Find $P(X < 2)$	Apply	CO 9,10										